



# Smart Contract Security Audit

## Audit details:

<b>Audited project:</b>	<b>MarginCallToken</b>
<b>Deployer address:</b>	<b>0xF99ADC7480650419C0e317aA0c918c08b0366E55</b>
<b>Client contacts:</b>	<b>MarginCallToken team</b>
<b>Blockchain:</b>	<b>Binance Smart Chain</b>
<b>Project website:</b>	<b>Not provided by the MarginCallToken team</b>

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

TechRate was commissioned by MarginCallToken to perform an audit of smart contracts:

- <https://bscscan.com/address/0x899dcde4f486816afae42442d4b1b6a7c6fe9c63#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Contracts details

Token contract details for 27.05.2021.

Contract name:	MarginCallToken
Contract address:	0x899dCdE4f486816aFae42442D4b1b6a7C6fE9c63
Total supply:	1000000000000000
Token ticker:	\$MC
Decimals:	8
Token holders:	2
Transactions count:	3
Top 100 holders dominance:	100.00%
Liquidity fee:	4
Tax fee:	4
Total fees:	0
Uniswap V2 pair:	0xd81d3009baa108fdc235103bd20aac2ade0150f6
Contract deployer address:	0xF99ADC7480650419C0e317aA0c918c08b0366E55
Contract's current owner address:	0xf99adc7480650419c0e317aa0c918c08b0366e55

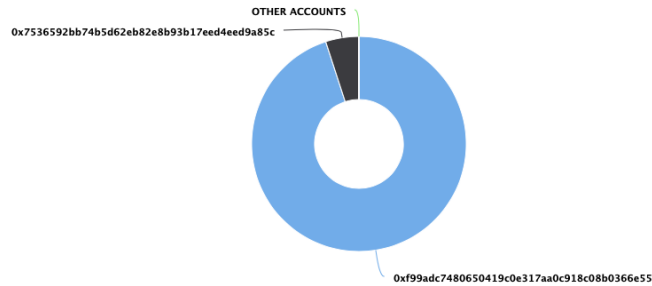
# MarginCallToken token distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (1,000,000,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of MARGIN CALL TOKEN

Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 2

## MARGIN CALL TOKEN Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 token)

# MarginCallToken contract interaction details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Mon 24, May 2021 - Mon 24, May 2021

Token Contract 0x899dcde4f486816afae42442d4b1b6a7c6fe9c63 (MARGIN CALL TOKEN)  
Source: BscScan.com



# MarginCallToken top 10 token holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	<a href="#">0xf99adc7480650419c0e317aa0c918c08b0366e55</a>	950,000,000,000,000	95.0000%
2	<a href="#">0x7536592bb74b5d62eb82e8b93b17eed4eed9a85c</a>	50,000,000,000,000	5.0000%

# Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod
- + Context
  - [Int] \_msgSender
  - [Int] \_msgData
- + [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] \_functionCallWithValue #
- + Ownable (Context)
  - [Int] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] geUnlockTime
  - [Pub] lock #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] unlock #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
  - [Ext] feeTo

- [Ext] feeToSetter
- [Ext] getPair
- [Ext] allPairs
- [Ext] allPairsLength
- [Ext] createPair #
- [Ext] setFeeTo #
- [Ext] setFeeToSetter #

#### + [Int] IUniswapV2Pair

- [Ext] name
- [Ext] symbol
- [Ext] decimals
- [Ext] totalSupply
- [Ext] balanceOf
- [Ext] allowance
- [Ext] approve #
- [Ext] transfer #
- [Ext] transferFrom #
- [Ext] DOMAIN\_SEPARATOR
- [Ext] PERMIT\_TYPEHASH
- [Ext] nonces
- [Ext] permit #
- [Ext] MINIMUM\_LIQUIDITY
- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] token0
- [Ext] token1
- [Ext] getReserves
- [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
- [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
- [Ext] kLast
- [Ext] mint #
- [Ext] burn #
- [Ext] swap #
- [Ext] skim #
- [Ext] sync #
- [Ext] initialize #

#### + [Int] IUniswapV2Router01

- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] WETH
- [Ext] addLiquidity #
- [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
- [Ext] removeLiquidity #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #

- [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
  - [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] quote
  - [Ext] getAmountOut
  - [Ext] getAmountIn
  - [Ext] getAmountsOut
  - [Ext] getAmountsIn
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
  - [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
  - [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- + MarginCallToken (Context, IERC20, Ownable)
- [Pub] <Constructor> (\$)
  - [Pub] name
  - [Pub] symbol
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] totalSupply
  - [Pub] balanceOf
  - [Pub] transfer #
  - [Pub] allowance
  - [Pub] approve #
  - [Pub] transferFrom #
  - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
  - [Pub] totalFees
  - [Pub] deliver #
  - [Pub] reflectionFromToken
  - [Pub] tokenFromReflection
  - [Pub] excludeFromReward #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Ext] includeInReward #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Prv] \_transferBothExcluded #
  - [Pub] excludeFromFee #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] includeInFee #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner



- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setDeadFeePercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
- [Prv] \_reflectFee #
- [Prv] \_getValues
- [Prv] \_getTValues
- [Prv] \_getRValues
- [Prv] \_getRate
- [Prv] \_getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] \_takeLiquidity #
- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
- [Prv] calculateDeadFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Prv] \_approve #
- [Prv] \_transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
  - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] \_tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] \_transferStandard #
- [Prv] \_transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] \_transferFromExcluded #
- [Pub] getAirdrop (\$)
- [Pub] startAirdrop #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] viewAirdrop
- [Pub] clearBNB #
  - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$) = payable function

# = non-constant function

# Issues Checking Status

№	Issue description.	Checking status
1	Compiler errors.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Front running.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model of the contract.	High issues
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18	Design Logic.	Passed
19	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21	Fallback function security.	Passed

# Security Issues

## High Severity Issues

### 1. Wrong dead fee adding

Issue:

- ❑ Affected functions: `_transferBothExcluded()`, `_transferStandard()`, `_transferToExcluded()`, `_transferFromExcluded()`
- ❑ `deadFee` amount taken from `_tOwned[deadWallet]` without any checking in `_isExcluded` array
- ❑ `deadFee` amount taken from `_rOwned[deadWallet]` without multiplying with `currentRate`

```
if (tDead > 0) {  
    _tOwned[deadWallet] = _tOwned[deadWallet].add(tDead);  
    _rOwned[deadWallet] = _rOwned[deadWallet].add(tDead);  
    emit Transfer(sender, deadWallet, tDead);  
}
```

### 2. Wrong airdrop amount distribution

Issue:

- ❑ Airdrop amount should be multiplied with `currentRate`, when subtract from `_rOwned[address(this)]` and adding to `_rOwned[msg.sender]`
- ❑ Also need to check `msg.sender` if exist in `_isExcluded` array

Recommendation:

Multiply fee amount to `currentRate`. Check that addresses are not in `_isExcluded` array.

## Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## Low Severity Issues

### 1. Out of gas

Issue:

- ❑ The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```

function includeInReward(address account↑) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!isExcluded[account↑], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < excluded.length; i++) {
        if (excluded[i] == account↑) {
            excluded[i] = excluded[excluded.length - 1];
            tOwned[account↑] = 0;
            isExcluded[account↑] = false;
            excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

- ❑ The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```

function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            rOwned[excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            tOwned[excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(rOwned[excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(tOwned[excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < rTotal.div(tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}

```

#### Recommendation:

Use `EnumerableSet` instead of array or do not use long arrays.

## Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- ❑ Owner can change the tax, dead and liquidity fee.

```

function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}

function setDeadFeePercent(uint256 deadFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _deadFee = deadFee;
}

```

- ❑ Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
    maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- ❑ Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
}
```

- ❑ Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could leave as owner even after the ownership was renounced.

```
//Locks the contract for owner for the amount of time provided
function lock(uint256 time) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = now + time;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

//Unlocks the contract for owner when _lockTime is exceeds
function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(now > _lockTime, "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

- ❑ Owner can start airDrop

```
function startAirdrop(uint256 _aSBlock, uint256 _aEBlock, uint256 _aAmt, uint256 _aCap) public onlyOwner() {
    aSBlock = _aSBlock;
    aEBlock = _aEBlock;
    aAmt = _aAmt;
    aCap = _aCap;
    aTot = 0;
}
```

- ❑ Owner can take all contract balance

```
function clearBNB() public onlyOwner() {
    address payable _owner = msg.sender;
    _owner.transfer(address(this).balance);
}
```

# Conclusion

Smart contracts contain high severity issues. LP pair contract is not checked.

Liquidity locking details not provided by the team.

Techrate note:

*Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.*